# **Academic Course Description**

BHARATH UNIVERSITY Faculty of Engineering and Technology Department of Civil Engineering

## BCE 403 SOIL MECHANICS Fourth Semester, 2016-17 (Even Semester)

### Course (catalog) description

To impart knowledge on behavior and the performance of saturated soil. To understand and access both physical and engineering behavior of soils, mechanism of stress transfer in two-phase systems and stability analysis of slopes

Compulsory/Elective course	: Compulsory for Civil students
Credit/ Contact hours	: 4 credits / 45hours
Course Coordinator	: Mr. P. Dayakar, Associate Professor

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Instructors

Name of the instructor	Class handling	Office location	Office phone	Email (domain:@ bharathuniv.ac.in	Consultation
Mr. P. Dayakar	Second yea	Civil Block	phone	Juli athum v.ac.m	9.50 – 10.40 AM
Ms. T. Aarthy Harini	Second yea Civil	Civil Block			2.20 – 3.10 PM

### **Relationship to other courses:**

Pre –requisites	:	BCE 302 Surveying 1
Assumed knowledge	:	-
Following courses	:	BCE503 Foundation Engineering

### Syllabus Contents

### UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Nature of soil - Soil description and classification for engineering purposes - IS Classification system – Phase relationships - Soil compaction - Theory, comparison of laboratory and field compaction methods – Ground improvements by compaction.

### UNIT II SOIL WATER AND WATER FLOW

Soil water - static pressure in water - Permeability measurement in the laboratory and field - Seepage - Introduction to flow nets - Simple problems.

### UNIT III STRESS DISTRIBUTION AND SETTLEMENT

Effective stress concepts in solids - Stress distribution in soil media - Use of influence charts - Components of settlement - Immediate and consolidation settlement - Terzaghi's one dimensional consolidation theory.

### UNIT IV SHEAR STRENGTH

Shear strength of cohesive and cohesion less soils - Mohr - Coulomb failure theory - saturated soil mass - Measurement of shear strength - direct shear - triaxial compression, UCC and Vane shear tests - Pore pressure parameters.

### UNIT V SLOPE STABILITY

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Slope failure mechanisms - Types - Infinite slopes - Finite slopes - Total stress analysis for saturated clay - Method of slices - friction circle method - Use of stability number - Slope protection measures.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Punmia P.C., "Soil Mechanics and Foundations ", Laxmi Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi 2005

### **REFERENCE:**

1. Holtz R.D. and Kovacs W.D., "Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering ", Prentice-Hall, 1995.

2. McCarthy P.D.F., "Essentials of Soil Mechanics and Foundations ", Prentice-Hall, 1973.

3. Sutten B.H.C., "Solving Problems in Soil Mechanics", Longman Group Scientific and Technical, U.K.England, 1994.

4. Khan I.H., "A text book of Geotechnical Engineering ", Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1999.5. Arora K.R., "Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering ", Standard Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, 1997.

### Computer usage: Nil

Professional component		
General	-	0%
Basic Sciences	-	0%
Engineering sciences & Technical arts	-	0%
Professional subject	-	100%

### **Broad area:**

### Test Schedule

S. No.	Test	Tentative Date	Portions	Duration
1	Cycle Test-1	February 1 <sup>st</sup> week	Session 1 to 14	2 Periods
2	Cycle Test-2	March 2 <sup>nd</sup> week	Session 15 to 28	2 Periods
3	Model Test	April 2 <sup>nd</sup> week	Session 1 to 45	3 Hrs
4	University Examination	ТВА	All sessions / Units	3 Hrs.

### Mapping of Instructional Objectives with Program Outcome

	Correlates	Correlates to program outcome		
	н	Μ	L	
1. To study about different materials used in masonry	d	b	-	
2. To analyse the steel structures.	a,d	е	-	
3. To design of trusses and their members.	d	-	-	
4. To carry out the analysis of simple beams	-	a,d	-	
5. To study about different loading conditions on trusses	d	b	-	

S.NO	Topics	Problem solving (Yes/No)	Text / Chapter
UNIT I IN	NTRODUCTION		
1.	Nature of soil	NO	T1/R1
2.	Soil description	NO	
3.	classification for engineering purposes	NO	
4.	IS Classification system	NO	
5.	Phase relationships	NO	
6.	Soil compaction	YES	
7.	Theory explanations	NO	
8.	comparison of laboratory	YES	
9.	field compaction methods	YES	
10.	Ground improvements by compaction	YES	
	SOIL WATER AND WATER FLOW	I	
11.	Soil water	YES	T1/R1
12.	static pressure in water	YES	· _, ·· <b>-</b>
13.	Permeability measurement	YES	
14.	laboratory and field	YES	
15.	Seepage	YES	
16.	Introduction to flow nets	YES	
17.	Simple problems	YES	
UNIT III	STRESS DISTRIBUTION AND SETTLEMENT		
18.	Effective stress concepts in solids	YES	T1/R1
19.	Stress distribution in soil media	YES	12/112
20.	Use of influence charts	YES	
20.	Applications	YES	
22.	Components of settlement	YES	
23.	Immediate settlement	YES	
23.	consolidation settlement	YES	
25.	Terzaghi's one dimensional consolidation theory	YES	
26.	Detailed concepts	YES	
UNIT IV	SHEAR STRENGTH	125	
27.	Shear strength of cohesive soils	YES	T1/R1
28.	Shear strength of cohesion less soils	YES	
29.	Mohr - Coulomb failure theory	YES	
30.	saturated soil mass	YES	
31.	Measurement of shear strength	YES	
32.	direct shear	YES	
33.	triaxial compression	YES	
34.	UCC	YES	
35.	Vane shear tests	YES	
36.	Pore pressure parameters	YES	
	SLOPE STABILITY	11.0	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	YES	T1/R1
37.	Slope failure mechanisms	YES	11/K1
38.	Types	YES	
20	Infinite slopes	YES	
39.	Finite slopes		
40.	Total stress analysis for activity 1 -1		
40. 41.	Total stress analysis for saturated clay	YES	
40. 41. 42.	Method of slices	YES	
40. 41.			

### **Teaching Strategies**

The teaching in this course aims at establishing a good fundamental understanding of the areas covered using:

- Formal face-to-face lectures
- Laboratory sessions, which support the formal lecture material and also provide the student with practical construction, measurement and debugging skills.

### **Evaluation Strategies**

Cycle Test – I	-	5%
Cycle Test – II	-	5%
Model Test	-	5%
Attendance	-	10%
Assignment	-	5%
Final exam	-	70%

Prepared by:Mr. P. Dayakar, Associate Professor, Department of Civil

Dated :

### **BCE403- SOIL MECHANICS**

### Addendum

### ABET Outcomes expected of graduates of B.Tech / Civil/ program by the time that they graduate:

- a. An ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering
- b. An ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data
- c. An ability to design a hardware and software system, component, or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints such as economic, environmental, social, political, ethical, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability
- d. An ability to function on multidisciplinary teams
- e. An ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems
- f. An understanding of professional and ethical responsibility
- g. An ability to communicate effectively
- h. The broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global, economic, environmental, and societal context
- i. A recognition of the need for, and an ability to engage in life-long learning
- j. A knowledge of contemporary issues
- k. An ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice.

### **Program Educational Objectives**

### **PEO1: PREPARATION**

Civil Engineering graduates will have knowledge to apply the fundamental principles for a successful profession and/or for higher education in Civil Engineering based on mathematical, scientific and engineering principles, to solve realistic and field problems that arise in engineering and non engineering sectors

### **PEO2: CORE COMPETENCE**

Civil Engineering graduates will adapt to the modern engineering tools and construction methods for planning, design, execution and maintenance of works with sustainable development in their profession.

### PEO3: PROFESSIONALISM

Civil Engineering Graduates will exhibit professionalism, ethical attitude, communication and managerial skills, successful team work in various private and government organizations both at the national and international level in their profession and adapt to current trends with lifelong learning.

### PEO4: SKILL

Civil Engineering graduates will be trained for developing soft skills such as proficiency in many languages, technical communication, verbal, logical, analytical, comprehension, team building, inter personal relationship, group discussion and leadership skill to become a better professional.

### PEO5: ETHICS

Civil Engineering graduates will be installed with ethical feeling, encouraged to make decisions that are safe and environmentally-responsible and also innovative for societal improvement.

# BCE403- SOIL MECHANICS

Course Teacher	Signature
Mr. P. Dayakar	
Ms. T. Aarthy Harini	

**Course Coordinator** 

HOD/Civil