# Course Number and Name

BCE075 - GROUND WATER ENGINEERING

Credits and Contact Hours

## 3 & 45

Course Coordinator's Name

## Dr A.Mani

## Text Books and References

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

• Reghunath H.M. "Ground Water Hydrology", Wiley Eastern Ltd., Second reprint, 2000.

## **REFERENCES:**

- Tood D.K,"Ground Water Hydrology", Johnand Sons, 2000.
- Ramakrishnan S,"Ground Water Groundwater",,Ramakrishnan Publication,Chennai 1998.
- William C Walton, "Ground Water Resource Evaluation", McGraw Hill New York 1970.

#### Course Description

- To introduce the student to the principles of Groundwater governing Equations and Characteristics of different aquifers,
- To understand the techniques of development and management of groundwater.

			Co-requisites										
	Ι		NIL										
	required, elective, or selected elective (as per Table 5-1)												
Course Outcomes (COs)													
	CO1	To learn about the basics of ground water Engineering including the hydrogeological											
		cycle and water level fluctuations											
	CO2 To learn about the basics of hydrology of ground water and to make a clear												
		understanding of ground water flow equations of velocity equations.											
	CO3	To study the basics of unsteady flow and various methods unsteady flow.											
CO4 To know about the various sources of ground water like collector we								tor well	s, infiltı	ation			
		galleries.											
	CO5	To study about the ground water quality chemistry its origin and water quality standards.											
Student Outcomes (SOs) from Criterion 3 covered by this Course													
	COs/SOs	a	b	с	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	
	CO1	Н			М						L		
	CO2						Н		L			М	
	CO3				Н					М			
	CO4						М			Η	L		

	CO5				М				
	COS				111				Í
									Í
									i
Iie	t of Topics	Covere	d						

### UNIT IFUNDAMENTALS OF GROUND WATER

Introduction – Characteristics of Ground water – Global distribution of water – ground water column-Permeability- Darcy's Law, laboratory permeability test Types of aquifers. Hydro geological Cycle, water level fluctuations.

9

9

9

9

9

## UNIT II HYDRAULICS OF FLOW

Storage coefficient, Specific yield, Heterogenetiy and AnisotrophyTransmissivity – governing equations of ground water flow – Steady state flow – DupuitForchheimer assumption. Velocity potential flow nets.

## UNIT III ESTIMATION OF PARAMETERS

Transmissivity and Storativity Pumping test - Unsteady state flow- Thies method- Jacob methods - Image well theory - Effect of partial penetrations of well – collectors wells.

## UNIT IV GROUND WATER DEVELOPMENT

Collector wells – infiltration gallery – Conjunctive use – Artificial recharge – Safe yield – Yield test – Geophysical method – Selection of pumps.

## UNIT V WATER QUALITY

Ground water chemistry – origin, movement and quality – water quality standards – salt water intrusion – Environmental concern.