

<b>Course Number and Name</b>												
BEE026 & Micro Electro Mechanical Systems												
<b>Credits and Contact Hours</b>												
3 & 45												
<b>Course Coordinator's Name</b>												
Ms.Divya												
<b>Text Books and References</b>												
<b>Text Books:</b>												
1. Chang Liu, 'Foundations of MEMS', Pearson Education Inc., 2012.												
2. Stephen D Senturia, 'Microsystem Design', Springer Publication, 2000.												
3. Tai Ran Hsu, "MEMS & Micro systems Design and Manufacture" Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2002.												
<b>References:</b>												
1. Nadim Maluf, " An Introduction to Micro Electro Mechanical System Design", Artech House, 2000.												
2. Mohamed Gad-el-Hak, editor, " The MEMS Handbook", CRC press Baco Raton, 2001.												
3. Julian w. Gardner, Vijay K. Varadan, Osama O.Awadelkarim, Micro Sensors MEMS and Smart Devices, John Wiley & Son LTD, 2002.												
4. James J.Allen, Micro Electro Mechanical System Design, CRC Press Publisher, 2005.												
5. Thomas M.Adams and Richard A.Layton, "Introduction MEMS, Fabrication and Application," Springer, 2010.												
<b>Course Description</b>												
The objective of this course is to present the state of the art in the areas of semiconductor device physics and materials technology to enable the Nano electronics.												
<b>Prerequisites</b>						<b>Co-requisites</b>						
Control System						Nil						
required, elective, or selected elective (as per Table 5-1)												
Required												
<b>Course Outcomes (COs)</b>												
CO1: To provide knowledge of semiconductors and solid mechanics to fabricate MEMS devices.												
CO2:To educate on the rudiments of Micro fabrication techniques												
CO3: To introduce various sensors and actuators												
CO4: To introduce different materials used for MEMS												
CO5: To educate on the applications of MEMS to disciplines beyond Electrical and mechanical engineering												
<b>Student Outcomes (SOs) from Criterion 3 covered by this Course</b>												
COs/POs	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l
CO1	H	H	L	L	H	M	M	L	L	L	L	L

CO2	H	H	L	L	M	M	M	L	L	L	L	L
CO3	H	H	L	L	H	M	M	L	L	L	L	L
CO4	H	H	L	L	H	M	M	L	L	L	L	L
CO5	H	H	L	L	H	M	M	L	L	L	L	L

### List of Topics Covered

#### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Intrinsic Characteristics of MEMS – Energy Domains and Transducers- Sensors and Actuators – Introduction to Micro fabrication – Silicon based MEMS processes – New Materials – Review of Electrical and Mechanical concepts in MEMS – Semiconductor devices – Stress and strain analysis – Flexural beam bending- Torsional deflection.

#### **UNIT II SENSORS AND ACTUATORS-I 9**

Electrostatic sensors – Parallel plate capacitors – Applications – Interdigitated Finger capacitor – Comb drive devices – Micro Grippers – Micro Motors – Thermal Sensing and Actuation – Thermal expansion – Thermal couples – Thermal resistors – Thermal Bimorph – Applications – Magnetic Actuators – Micromagnetic components – Case studies of MEMS in magnetic actuators- Actuation using Shape Memory Alloys.

#### **UNIT III SENSORS AND ACTUATORS-II 9**

Piezo resistive sensors – Piezo resistive sensor materials – Stress analysis of mechanical elements – Applications to Inertia, Pressure, Tactile and Flow sensors – Piezoelectric sensors and actuators – piezoelectric effects – piezoelectric materials – Applications to Inertia , Acoustic, Tactile and Flow sensors.

#### **UNIT IV MICRO MACHINING 9**

Silicon Anisotropic Etching – Anisotropic Wet Etching – Dry Etching of Silicon – Plasma Etching – Deep Reaction Ion Etching (DRIE) – Isotropic Wet Etching – Gas Phase Etchants – Case studies – Basic surface micro machining processes – Structural and Sacrificial Materials – Acceleration of sacrificial Etch – Striction and Antistriction methods – LIGA Process – Assembly of 3D MEMS – Foundry process.

#### **UNIT V POLYMER AND OPTICAL MEMS 9**

Polymers in MEMS– Polimide – SU-8 – Liquid Crystal Polymer (LCP) – PDMS – PMMA – Parylene – Fluorocarbon – Application to Acceleration, Pressure, Flow and Tactile sensors- Optical MEMS – Lenses and Mirrors – Actuators for Active Optical MEMS.