

Date: 06.07.2021

From

Prof. Dr. S. Gajendraraj  
Bharath Institute of Higher Education and Research,  
Chennai.

To

The Dean – Arts & Science  
Bharath Institute of Higher Education and Research,  
Chennai.

Respected Sir,

Sub: Request for Permission to Organize a Course on Introduction to Jurisprudence – Reg.

With reference to the above mentioned Subject, I would like to request your permission to organize a Certificate Course on “**Introduction to Jurisprudence**”. Students from different department of BIHER can enroll in this course and the certificate for the same will be issued for the participants. With your Permission I am planning to commence this course tentatively from 18<sup>th</sup> July, 2021 comprising 37 Hours of Classes which consists of Practical Sessions also. The Resource Person for the course I am planning to engage are **Mr. Jeevanantham, Advocate, High Court of Madras, Chennai** and **Mr. Nantha Kumar, Advocate, High Court of Madras, Chennai**.

In this regard, I request your kind approval to organize the Certificate Course.

Thanking You,

*Approved  
S. Gajendraraj*

Yours Sincerely,

*S. Gajendraraj*  
(Prof. Dr. S. Gajendraraj)

**BHARATH**  
**INSTITUTE OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND RESEARCH**  
173, Agharam Road, Selaiyur, Chennai – 600 073

Ref No.: BU/GC/VAC/A/2021

Date: 11/07/2021

**CIRCULAR**


This is to inform that Bharath Institute of Higher Education and Research is conducting a course on "INTRODUCTION TO JURISPRUDENCE". This course commences from 18<sup>th</sup> July, 2021. The course comprises of 37 hours of lecture and practical classes. The timetable for the course is hereby attached. Interested students can get the registration form from the office and submit the same on or before 15<sup>th</sup> July, 2021.

The following members will be handling the course:

S.No.	Name of the Instructor	Designation
1	Mr. Jeevanantham	Advocate, High Court of Madras, Chennai.
2	Mr. Nantha Kumar	Advocate, High Court of Madras, Chennai.

Copy to:

1. All department HOD's
2. All classes
3. Notice Board

  
DEAN-ARTS & SCIENCE  
Dean, Faculty of Arts & Science  
Bharath Institute of Higher Education & Research  
(Declared as Deemed to be University U/S 3 of UGC Act, 1956)  
Chennai-600 073. INDIA



# Bharath

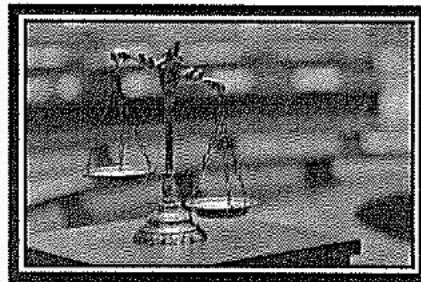
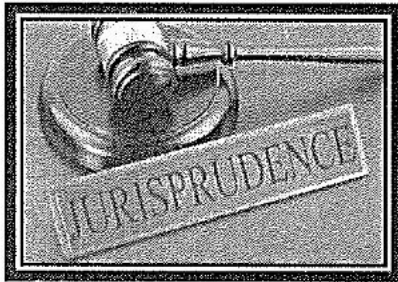
INSTITUTE OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND RESEARCH  
(Declared as Deemed - to - be - University under section 3 of UGC Act 1956)

ACCREDITED WITH 'A' GRADE BY NAAC



**Certificate Course**  
**On**

## **INTRODUCTION TO JURISPRUDENCE**



- ✓ Law – Meaning, Nature & Functions
- ✓ Concept And Sources of Law
- ✓ Legal Status of Persons
- ✓ Ownership, Possession And Property

Duration :  
18<sup>th</sup> July, 2021 to  
27<sup>th</sup> August, 2021

**NO**  
**REGISTRATION**  
**FEE**

Organized By  
*Bharath Institute of Higher Education and Research,*  
*Chennai*

## COURSE ON INTRODUCTION TO JURISPRUDENCE

### Schedule of Sessions

Total Duration: 37 Hours

Session	Date	Time	Total Hrs
Session - 1	18-July-21	03:20PM to 04:20PM	1
Session – 2	23-July-21	9:00AM to 04:20PM	6
Session – 3	30-July-21	9:00AM to 04:20PM	6
Session – 4	06-Aug-21	9:00AM to 04:20PM	6
Session – 5	13-Aug-21	9:00AM to 04:20PM	6
Session – 6	20-Aug-21	9:00AM to 04:20PM	6
Session – 7	27-Aug-21	9:00AM to 04:20PM	6
<b>Total Duration</b>			<b>37</b>

## **COURSE ON INTRODUCTION TO JURISPRUDENCE**

**Objective :** The main objectives of this course is to understand, assess and disseminate ideas of Jurisprudence. The subject of Jurisprudence and General Laws is inherently fundamental to evolution and refinement of legislations, rules and regulations.

### **COURSE OUTLINE**

#### **MODULE –I : LAW – MEANING, NATURE & FUNCTIONS**

Evolution of law – Ancient India – Greek – Roman – Christian – Definition of Law – Functions of Law – Law, Justice & Morality – Classification of Law: Public & Private Law – Substantive & Procedural Law – Municipal & International Law – Civil & Criminal Law – Approaches to Study of Law: Historical – Analytical – Sociological – Natural Law.

#### **MODULE –II : CONCEPT AND SOURCES OF LAW**

Various Sources of law – Custom: Definition of Custom – Kinds of Custom – General and Local Custom – Custom and Prescription – Requisites of a valid custom. Legislation: Definition of legislation – Classification of legislation – Supreme and Subordinate Legislation – Direct and Indirect Legislation. Precedent: Judge made laws – Definition of Precedent – Kinds of Precedent – Ratio Decidenti – Stare Decisis – Obiter Dicta – Original and Declaratory Precedents – Authoritative and Persuasive Precedents – When precedents become weak law.

#### **MODULE – III : LEGAL STATUS OF PERSONS**

Person – Definition and Nature of Personality – Legal Status of Unborn Children, Minor, Lunatic, Drunken, and Dead Persons – Legal Status of Animals – Legal Persons – Legal Personality of State – Status of Corporate Personality – Theories of Corporate Personality.

#### **MODULE – IV : OWNERSHIP, POSSESSION AND PROPERTY**

Ownership: Kinds of Ownership – Role of Ownership in Modern Times – Possession: Nature & Concept – Theories of Possession – Possession in Law & Possession in Fact – Kinds of Possession – Property: Concept of Property – Types of Property. Obligation: Sources of Obligation. Liability: Kinds of Liability – Theories of Liability – General Conditions of Liability – Theories of Punishment – Retributive Theory – Deterrent Theory – Expiatory Theory – Reformatory Theory – Rehabilitative Theory – Constitutionality of Capital Punishment.

**COURSE ON INTRODUCTION TO JURISPRUDENCE**  
**LESSON PLAN**

DATE	9:00AM to 10:00AM	10:00AM to 11:00AM		11:20AM to 12:20PM	12:20PM to 01:20PM		02:20PM to 03:20PM	03:20PM to 04:20PM
18-July-21			<b>BREAK</b> (11:00 AM to 11:20AM)			<b>LUNCH</b> (1:20 PM to 2:20PM)		Inauguration
23-July-21	Evolution of law	Classification of Law		Need for Law	Approaches to Study of Law		Modern Evolution of Law (Activity)	Sources of law
30-July-21	Valid Custom	Execution of Custom in Modern Law		Legislation	Supreme Legislation		Subordinate Legislation in India	Indirect Legislation
06-Aug-21	Parliamentary Debate (Activity)	Precedent		Binding Sources	Kinds of Precedent		Legal Status	Nature of Personality
13-Aug-21	Legal Status of Unborn Children	Legal Status of Minor		Legal Status of Lunatic	Legal Status of Drunken		Legal Status of Dead Person	Legal Status of Animals
20-Aug-21	Corporate Personality	Double Capacity		Double Personality	Ownership		Role of Ownership in Modern Times (Activity)	Possession
27-Aug-21	Possession in Law & Fact	Concept of Property		Sources of Obligation	Theories of Liability		Theories of Punishment (Activity)	Valedictory Function

Course Name		Introduction to Jurisprudence	
Date of Introduction		18-Jul-2021	
No of Students Enrolled		49	
S.No	Register No	Student Name	Course
1	U16BA001	GANGA M	BA
2	U16BA009	SUMITRA KUMARI	BA
3	U16BA017	NAVEEN MUTHUPANDIAN L	BA
4	U16BA025	PRABHAKARAN M	BA
5	U16BA033	KARTHICK S	BA
6	U16BA041	ADARSHAN A	BA
7	U16BC001	VENKATRAMAN S	B.Com
8	U16BC009	PREM KUMAR M	B.Com
9	U16BC017	SURYA PRAKASH E	B.Com
10	U16BC025	VIJAYA KUMAR R	B.Com
11	U16BC033	DHANASEKAR V	B.Com
12	U16BC041	MUTHARASI S	B.Com
13	U16BC049	PRASANTH V	B.Com
14	U16BC057	SATHISHKUMAR R	B.Com
15	U16BC065	VIJAY P	B.Com
16	U16BC073	KARTHIKEYAN N	B.Com
17	U16BC081	DINESH K	B.Com
18	U16BC089	ANAND R	B.Com
19	U16BC097	RAMESH R	B.Com
20	U16BC105	MOHAMED AKRAM A	B.Com
21	U16BC113	MANIGANDAN R	B.Com
22	U16CA001	ARUN S	BCA
23	U16CA009	HARIHARAN E	BCA
24	U16CA017	SAMUEL SHARMA	BCA
25	U16CA025	SANTHOSH G	BCA
26	U16CA033	RAJESH S	BCA



# **BHARATH INSTITUTE OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND RESEARCH**

173, Agharam Road, Selaiyur, Chennai - 600 073

This certificate is awarded to

**Mr. S. ARUN**

of

Bharath Institute of Higher Education and Research, Chennai  
for successfully completing the certificate course on

**“Introduction to Jurisprudence”**

with a consolidated score of 70%. The course was conducted from 18<sup>th</sup> July, 2021 to  
27<sup>th</sup> August, 2021

Prof. Dr. S. Gajendraraj  
Course Co-ordinator

Dr. A. Muthukumaravel  
Dean – Arts & Science





# Bharath

## INSTITUTE OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND RESEARCH

(Declared as Deemed-to-be University under section 3 of UGC Act, 1956)  
(vide Notification No. F.9-5/2000 - U.3, Ministry of Human Resource Development, Govt. of India, dated 4<sup>th</sup> July 2002)



Phone : 044-22290742 / 22290125 . Telefax : 044-22293886  
Website : www.bharathuniv.ac.in

173, Agaram Road, Selaiyur, Tambaram,  
Chennai - 600 073. Tamil Nadu.

### Course Feedback Form

Course Title : Introduction to Jurisprudence

Date From : 18-July-21 Date to : 27-Aug-21 Venue : Bharath Institute of higher education & Research

Please fill the short questionnaire to make the course better.

Occupation : Student

Your Organization Name : BIHER

Your Highest Qualifications : +2

Please respond below with 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5, where 1 and 5 are explained.

#### THE DESIGN OF THE COURSE

- |  |  |                              |
|--|--|------------------------------|
| A. Were objectives of the course clear to you?           | Yes / No                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes |
| B. The course contents met with your expectations        | 1. Strongly disagree / 5. Strongly agree   | <input type="checkbox"/> 4   |
| C. The lecture sequence was well planned                 | 1. Strongly disagree / 5. Strongly agree   | <input type="checkbox"/> 4   |
| D. The contents were illustrated with                    | 1. Too few examples / 5. Adequate examples | <input type="checkbox"/> 5   |
| E. The level of the course was                           | 1. Too low / 5. Too high                   | <input type="checkbox"/> 3   |
| F. The course contents compared with your expectations   | 1. Too theoretical / 5. Too empirical      | <input type="checkbox"/> 3   |
| G. The course exposed you to new knowledge and practices | 1. Strongly disagree / 5. Strongly agree   | <input type="checkbox"/> 5   |
| H. Will you recommend this course to your colleagues?    | 1. Not at all / 5. Very strongly           | <input type="checkbox"/> 4   |

#### THE CONDUCT OF THE COURSE

- |  |  |                            |
|--|--|----------------------------|
| A. The lectures were clear and easy to understand          | 1. Strongly disagree / 5. Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| B. The teaching aids were effectively used                 | 1. Strongly disagree / 5. Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| C. The course material handed out was adequate             | 1. Strongly disagree / 5. Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| D. The instructors encouraged interaction and were helpful | 1. Strongly disagree / 5. Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |



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Education &  
research

Please fill the short questionnaire to make the course better.

Occupation : Student

Your Organization Name : Bharath Institute of higher Education & research

Your Highest Qualifications : +2

Please respond below with 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5, where 1 and 5 are explained.

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| D. The contents were illustrated with                    | 1. Too few examples / 5. Adequate examples | <input type="checkbox"/> 5   |
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| F. The course contents compared with your expectations   | 1. Too theoretical / 5. Too empirical      | <input type="checkbox"/> 4   |
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| A. The lectures were clear and easy to understand          | 1. Strongly disagree / 5. Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
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| D. The instructors encouraged interaction and were helpful | 1. Strongly disagree / 5. Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |

## COURSE ON INTRODUCTION TO JURISPRUDENCE

### STUDENTS' PARTICIPATION



A course on “**INTRODUCTION TO JURISPRUDENCE**” was organized and conducted by the Bharath Institute Higher Education and Research for the benefit of students from 18<sup>th</sup> July, 2021 to 27<sup>th</sup> August, 2021. Totally 49 students attended this course.

The following resource persons conducted the course:

- Mr. Jeevanantham, Advocate, High Court of Madras, Chennai
- Mr. Nantha Kumar, Advocate, High Court of Madras, Chennai.

COURSE CO-ORDINATOR